

Seat No. **OCT-NOV 2025 WINTER EXAMINATION****1154 B.Tech. CBCS****Sub. Name: Heat and Mass Transfer****Sub. Code: 66243/80755/81009****Day and Date: Wednesday, 17-12-2025****Total Marks: 70****Time: 02:30 PM To 05:00 PM**

- Instructions:**
1. All questions are compulsory
 2. Assume suitable data wherever necessary and mention it boldly
 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks
 4. Use of Scientific calculator is allowed

Q1) Solve any two.**[12]**

- a) Explain mass transfer and Fick's Law of Diffusion.
- b) Define overall heat transfer coefficient. Also derive the expression of overall heat transfer for a wall having thickness b and conductivity K . Inside and outside heat transfer Coefficient as h_i and h_o .
- c) A plane wall is 20 cm thick of surface area 6 m^2 . Thermal conductivity of wall is 9.5 W/m-K . The inner and outer surface temperatures of the wall are maintained at 170°C and 40°C respectively. Determine heat flow across wall and temperature gradient in the heat flow direction.

Q2) Solve any two.**[12]**

- a) Explain lumped heat capacity analysis.
- b) Write the one dimensional heat conduction equation with heat generation for plane wall and state the boundary condition for various cases.
- c) A $50\text{cm} \times 50\text{cm}$ copper slab 6.25mm thick has a uniform temperature of 300°C is suddenly lowered to 36°C . Calculate time required for plate to reach the temperature 108°C . Take $\rho = 9000 \text{ kg/m}^3$, $C_p = 0.38 \text{ KJ/kg } ^\circ\text{C}$, $k = 370 \text{ W/m-}^\circ\text{C}$ and $h = 90 \text{ W/m}^2\text{-}^\circ\text{C}$.

Q3) Solve any two.**[12]**

- a) Explain classification of fin with neat Sketch.
- b) Derive the expression for temperature distribution in fin of finite length with insulated end.

c) A long rod 12 mm square section made of low carbon steel protrudes into air at 35°C from a furnace wall at 200°C. The convective heat transfer coefficient is estimated at 22 W/m²-K. The conductivity of the material is 51.9 W/m-K. Determine the location from the wall at which the temperature will be 60°C.

Q4) Solve any two.

[12]

a) Write a short note on thermal boundary layer.

b) Explain factors affecting the convective heat transfer coefficients.

c) A flat plate is 2 m long, 1 m wide and 3 mm thick. Density of plate = 3000 Kg/m³. Specific heat of plate material = 700 J/Kg-K. Its initial temperature is 80°C. A stream of air at 20°C is blown over both surfaces of the plate along its width, at a velocity 2 m/s. Calculate heat transfer coefficient. $\rho=1.09 \text{ kg/m}^3$, $k=0.028 \text{ W/m-K}$, $C_p=1.007 \text{ KJ/Kg-K}$, $\mu=2.03 \times 10^{-5} \text{ kg/m-s}$, $Pr=0.698$, $Nu=0.664 \times (Re)^{0.5} \times (Pr)^{0.3333}$

Q5) Solve any two.

[12]

a) State and prove Kirchhoff's Law.

b) Explain the following terms 1) black body 2) Grey body 3) Opaque body.

c) The filament of a 75 W light bulb may be considered as a black body radiating into a black enclosure at 70°C, the filament diameter is 0.10 mm and length is 5 cm. considering the radiation, determine the filament temperature. Assume Stefan-Boltzmann constant- $\sigma=5.67 \times 10^{-8} \text{ W/m}^2 \cdot \text{K}^4$

Q6) Solve any two.

[10]

a) Explain types of condensation and boiling.

b) Define Fouling factor and explain causes of fouling.

c) Determine the area required in parallel flow heat exchanger to cool oil from 60°C to 30°C using water available at 20°C. The outlet temperature of the water is 26°C. The rate of flow of oil is 10 kg/s. The specific heat of the oil is 2200 J/kg K. The overall heat transfer coefficient $U = 300 \text{ W/m}^2 \cdot \text{K}$.

End Of Question Paper

Important Note for Chief Exam Officer / SRPD Coordinator / Sr Supervisor/ Student -

This Question Paper may be distributed for following Subjects as common code.

सदरची प्रश्नपत्रिका खालील विषयांकरिता वितरित करता येईल.

- 1] (101) Bachelor of Engineering (81009) Heat and Mass Transfer Part 3 SEM 5
- 2] (1154) B.Tech. CBCS (80755) Heat and Mass Transfer Part 3 SEM 5
- 3] (101) Bachelor of Engineering (66243) Heat and Mass Transfer Part 3 SEM 5

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