

Seat No.	
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F.Y.B.Tech. (Semester -I & II)
Examination, June-2025
BASIC MECHANICAL ENGINEERING
Sub. Code : 71820/72510

Day and Date : Monday, 23/06/2025

Total Marks : 70

Time : 10:30 a.m. to 01:00 p.m.

- Instructions :**
- 1) **Attempt any three questions from each section.**
 - 2) **Figures to the right indicate full marks.**
 - 3) **Assume suitable data if necessary and mention it clearly.**
 - 4) **Use of non-programmable calculator is allowed.**

SECTION-I

- Q1)** A) Explain Heat and Work. [5]
- B) A chilled water of 15 kg/s enters the system for air conditioning a tall building with a velocity of 60 m/s at a height of 40 m from the ground. The water leaves the system with a velocity of 20 m/s at a height of 70 m. The enthalpies of water entering in and leaving out are 30 kJ/kg and 50 kJ/kg respectively. The rate of work done by a pump in the line is 40 kW. Find out the rate at which heat is removed from the building. [6]
- Q2)** A) Describe the working of four stroke CI engine with a neat sketch. [6]
- B) Represent Joule cycle on T-S diagram and obtain an expression of air standard efficiency. [6]

- Q3)** A) Define the following terms. [6]
i) Moist air
ii) Saturated air
iii) Degree of saturation
iv) Relative Humidity
- B) Explain the working of vapour compression refrigeration system with schematic diagram. [5]

- Q4)** Write short notes. [12]
A) System boundary and surrounding.
B) Window air conditioning
C) Components of I. C engine.

SECTION-II

- Q5)** A) Explain the working of hydroelectric power plant with a neat sketch. [6]
B) Explain the construction and working of Biogas plant. [6]
- Q6)** A) Explain the working of Pelton wheel turbine with a neat sketch. [5]
B) Derive an expression to find the length of belt for open belt drive system. [7]
- Q7)** A) Explain milling operation with a neat sketch. [5]
B) Explain arc welding operation in detail. [6]
- Q8)** A) Explain with a neat sketch the flat plate collectors. [6]
B) Write applications of compressed air. [5]